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9	BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS FOR THE BUREAU FOR PRIVATE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION							
10	STATE OF C.							
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12	In the Matter of the Statement of Issues Against:	Case No. 1002666						
13 14	THE BROTHERS & SISTERS BARBERCOSMO ACADEMY	STATEMENT OF ISSUES						
15	Application for Approval to Operate an Accredited Institution							
16 17	Respondent.							
18	Complainant alleges:							
19	PART	<u>CIES</u>						
20	1. Dr. Michael Marion, Jr. ("Complainant") brings this Statement of Issues solely in his							
21	official capacity as the Chief of the Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education, Department of							
22	Consumer Affairs.							
23	2. On or about December 23, 2016, the Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education							
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	("Bureau") received an Application for Approval to Operate an Accredited Institution from							
25	Respondent The Brothers & Sisters BarberCosmo Academy ("Respondent"). The Bureau denied							
26	the application on April 12, 2017. On May 11, 2017, Respondent submitted to the Bureau a							
27	request for administrative hearing as well as furth	er documents in support of its application.						
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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Statement of Issues is brought before the Director of the Department of Consumer Affairs ("Director") for the Bureau, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Education Code unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 94885, subdivision (a) provides, in part:
- "(a) The bureau shall adopt by regulation minimum operating standards for an institution that shall reasonably ensure that all of the following occur:
 - "(1) The content of each educational program can achieve its stated objective.
- "(3) The facilities, instructional equipment, and materials are sufficient to enable students to achieve the educational program's goals.
- "(7) That, upon satisfactory completion of an educational program, the institution gives students a document signifying the degree or diploma awarded.
- "(9) The institution is maintained and operated in compliance with this chapter and all other applicable ordinances and laws."
 - 5. **Section 94886** provides:

"Except as exempted in Article 4 (commencing with Section 94874) or in compliance with the transition provisions in Article 2 (commencing with Section 94802), a person shall not open, conduct, or do business as a private postsecondary educational institution in this state without obtaining an approval to operate under this chapter."

6. Section 94887 provides:

"An approval to operate shall be granted only after an applicant has presented sufficient evidence to the bureau, and the bureau has independently verified the information provided by the applicant through site visits or other methods deemed appropriate by the bureau, that the applicant has the capacity to satisfy the minimum operating standards. The bureau shall deny an application for an approval to operate if the application does not satisfy those standards."

STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

- 7. Section 94909, subdivision (a) provides, in part:
- "(a) Except as provided in subdivision (d), prior to enrollment, an institution shall provide a prospective student, either in writing or electronically, with a school catalog containing, at a minimum, all of the following:
- "(1) The name, address, telephone number, and, if applicable, Internet Web site address of the institution.

"(3) The following statements:

- "(A) 'Any questions a student may have regarding this catalog that have not been satisfactorily answered by the institution may be directed to the Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education at (address), Sacramento, CA (ZIP Code), (Internet Web site address), (telephone and fax numbers).'
- "(B) 'As a prospective student, you are encouraged to review this catalog prior to signing an enrollment agreement. You are also encouraged to review the School Performance Fact Sheet, which must be provided to you prior to signing an enrollment agreement.'

"(7) Information regarding the faculty and their qualifications.

- "(8) A detailed description of institutional policies in the following areas:
- "(A) Admissions policies, including the institution's policies regarding the acceptance of credits earned at other institutions or through challenge examinations and achievement tests, admissions requirements for ability-to-benefit students, and a list describing any transfer or articulation agreements between the institution and any other college or university that provides for the transfer of credits earned in the program of instruction. If the institution has not entered into an articulation or transfer agreement with any other college or university, the institution shall disclose that fact.
- "(B) Cancellation, withdrawal, and refund policies, including an explanation that the student has the right to cancel the enrollment agreement and obtain a refund of charges paid

through attendance at the first class session, or the seventh day after enrollment, whichever is later. The text shall also include a description of the procedures that a student is required to follow to cancel the enrollment agreement or withdraw from the institution and obtain a refund consistent with the requirements of Article 13 (commencing with Section 94919).

"(9) The schedule of total charges for a period of attendance and an estimated schedule of total charges for the entire educational program.

"(10) A statement reporting whether the institution participates in federal and state financial aid programs, and if so, all consumer information that is required to be disclosed to the student pursuant to the applicable federal and state financial aid programs.

"(12) A statement specifying whether the institution has a pending petition in bankruptcy, is operating as a debtor in possession, has filed a petition within the preceding five years, or has had a petition in bankruptcy filed against it within the preceding five years that resulted in reorganization under Chapter 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code (11 U.S.C. Sec. 1101 et seq.).

"(15) The following statement:

'NOTICE CONCERNING TRANSFERABILITY OF CREDITS AND CREDENTIALS EARNED AT OUR INSTITUTION

The transferability of credits you earn at (name of institution) is at the complete discretion of an institution to which you may seek to transfer. Acceptance of the (degree, diploma, or certificate) you earn in (name of educational program) is also at the complete discretion of the institution to which you may seek to transfer. If the (credits or degree, diploma, or certificate) that you earn at this institution are not accepted at the institution to which you seek to transfer, you may be required to repeat some or all of your coursework at that institution. For this reason you should make certain that your attendance at this institution will meet your educational goals. This

may include contacting an institution to which you may seek to transfer after attending (name of institution) to determine if your (credits or degree, diploma, or certificate) will transfer.'

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8. **Section 94911** provides, in part:

"An enrollment agreement shall include, at a minimum, all of the following:

"(a) The name of the institution and the name of the educational program, including the total number of credit hours, clock hours, or other increment required to complete the educational program.

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"(e)(1) A disclosure with a clear and conspicuous caption, 'STUDENT'S RIGHT TO CANCEL,' under which it is explained that the student has the right to cancel the enrollment agreement and obtain a refund of charges paid through attendance at the first class session, or the seventh day after enrollment, whichever is later.

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"(h) The transferability disclosure that is required to be included in the school catalog, as specified in paragraph (15) of subdivision (a) of Section 94909.

"(i)(1) The following statement: 'Prior to signing this enrollment agreement, you must be given a catalog or brochure and a School Performance Fact Sheet, which you are encouraged to review prior to signing this agreement. These documents contain important policies and performance data for this institution. This institution is required to have you sign and date the information included in the School Performance Fact Sheet relating to completion rates, placement rates, license examination passage rates, salaries or wages, and the most recent three-year cohort default rate, if applicable, prior to signing this agreement.'

"(2) Immediately following the statement required by paragraph (1), a line for the student to initial, including the following statement: 'I certify that I have received the catalog, School Performance Fact Sheet, and information regarding completion rates, placement rates, license examination passage rates, salary or wage information, and the most recent three-year cohort

11. Section 94927 provides:

"An institution shall be considered in default of the enrollment agreement when an educational program is discontinued or canceled or the institution closes prior to completion of the educational program. When an institution is in default, student institutional charges may be refunded on a pro rata basis if the bureau determines that the school has made provision for students enrolled at the time of default to complete a comparable educational program at another institution at no additional charge to the students beyond the amount of the total charges in the original enrollment agreement. If the institution does not make that provision, a total refund of all institutional charges shall be made to students."

12. Section 94934 provides:

- "(a) As part of the compliance program, an institution shall submit an annual report to the bureau, under penalty of perjury, signed by a responsible corporate officer, by July 1 of each year, or another date designated by the bureau, and it shall include the following information for educational programs offered in the reporting period:
 - "(1) The total number of students enrolled by level of degree or for a diploma.
 - "(2) The number of degrees, by level, and diplomas awarded.
 - "(3) The degree levels and diplomas offered.
 - "(4) The Student Performance Fact Sheet, as required pursuant to Section 94910.
 - "(5) The school catalog, as required pursuant to Section 94909.
 - "(6) The total charges for each educational program by period of attendance.
- "(7) A statement indicating whether the institution is, or is not, current in remitting Student Tuition Recovery Fund assessments.
- "(8) A statement indicating whether an accrediting agency has taken any final disciplinary action against the institution.
- "(9) Additional information deemed by the bureau to be reasonably required to ascertain compliance with this chapter.
- "(b) The bureau, by January 1, 2011, shall prescribe the annual report's format and method of delivery."

l3.	California	Code of Regular	tions, title 5.	section 71390.	subdivision ((b)	provides

- "(b) An applicant shall submit to the Bureau the form required by subdivision (a) of this section, a certified copy of its current verification of accreditation granted by its accrediting agency, and the appropriate application fee, as provided in Section 94930.5(a)(3) of the Code."
- 14. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 71720, subdivision (b) provides, in part:
 - "(b) Instructors in an Educational Program Not Leading to a Degree.
- "(1) An institution shall employ instructors who possess the academic, experiential and professional qualifications to teach, including a minimum of three years of experience, education and training in current practices of the subject area they are teaching. If an instructor does not possess the required three years of experience, education and training in the subject area they are teaching, the institution shall document the qualifications the instructor possesses that are equivalent to the minimum qualifications.

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15. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 71745, subdivision (a) provides:

- "(a) The institution shall document that it has at all times sufficient assets and financial resources to do all of the following:
- "(1) Provide all of the educational programs that the institution represented it would provide.
- "(2) Ensure that all students admitted to its educational programs have a reasonable opportunity to complete the programs and obtain their degrees or diplomas.
 - "(3) Maintain the minimum standards required by the Act and this chapter."
 - "(4) Pay timely refunds as required by Article 13 of the Act.
 - "(5) Pay all operating expenses due within 30 days.
- "(6) Maintain a ratio of current assets to current liabilities of 1.25 to 1.00 or greater at the end of the most recent fiscal year when using generally accepted accounting principles, or for an institution participating in Title IV of the federal Higher Education Act of 1965, meet the composite score requirements of the U.S. Department of Education. For the purposes of this

section, current assets does not include: intangible assets, including goodwill, going concern value, organization expense, startup costs, long-term prepayment of deferred charges, and non-returnable deposits, or state or federal grant or loan funds that are not the property of the institution but are held for future disbursement for the benefit of students. Uncarned tuition shall be accounted for in accordance with general accepted accounting principles."

- 16. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 71750, subdivision (c) provides, in part:
- "(c) A pro rata refund pursuant to section 94919(c) or 94920(d) or 94927 of the Code shall be no less than the total amount owed by the student for the portion of the educational program provided subtracted from the amount paid by the student, calculated as follows:

"(3) Except as provided herein, all amounts that the student has paid shall be subject to refund unless the enrollment agreement and the refund policy outlined in the catalog specify amounts paid for an application fee or deposit not more than \$250.00, books, supplies, or equipment, and specify whether and under what circumstances those amounts are non-refundable. Except when an institution provides a 100% refund pursuant to section 94919(d) or section 94920(b) of the Code, any assessment paid pursuant to section 94923 of the Code is non-

refundable,

17. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 71770, subdivision (c) provides:

- "(c) If credit for prior experiential learning is to be granted, the policy for granting such credit shall be included in the institution's catalog.
 - "(1) An institution may grant credit to a student for prior experiential learning only if:
 - "(A) The prior learning is equivalent to a college or university level of learning;
 - "(B) The learning experience demonstrates a balance between theory and practice and;
- "(C) The credit awarded for the prior learning experience directly relates to the student's degree program and is applied in satisfaction of some of the degree requirements.

"(2) Each college or university level	l learning experience	e for which credi	it is sought shall be
documented by the student in writing.			

- "(3) Each college or university level learning experience shall be evaluated by faculty qualified in that specific subject area who shall ascertain (1) to what college or university level learning the student's prior experience is equivalent and (2) how many credits toward a degree may be granted for that experience.
- "(4) The faculty evaluating the prior learning shall prepare a written report indicating all of the following:
- "(A) The documents in the student's record on which the faculty member relied in determining the nature of the student's prior experience;
- "(B) The bases for determining that the prior experience (i) is equivalent to college or university level learning and (ii) demonstrates a balance between theory and practice; and
- "(C) The bases for determining (i) to what college or university level the experience is equivalent and (ii) the proper number of credits to be awarded toward the degree for that experience.
- "(5)(A) The institution shall designate at least one administrator to be responsible for the review of faculty determinations regarding the award of credit for prior experiential learning.
- "(B) The administrator shall document the institution's periodic review of faculty evaluations to assure that the faculty written evaluations and awards of credit comply with this section and the institution's policies and are consistent.
- "(6) The amount of credit awarded for prior experiential learning shall not be related to the amount charged the student for the assessment process.
- "(7)(A) Of the first 60 semester credits awarded a student in an undergraduate program, no more than 15 semester credits may be awarded for prior experiential learning.
- "(B) Of the second 60 semester units (i.e., credits 61 to 120) awarded a student in an undergraduate program, no more than 15 semester credits may be awarded for prior experiential learning.

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or policies required to be included in the catalog by statute or regulation are implemented before

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- 21. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 74006, subdivisions (a) and (b) provide:
- "(a) An institution's annual fee is due within 30 days of the date on which the institution originally receives its approval to operate and each year thereafter on the anniversary of the date of the original approval.
 - "(b) An institution shall pay its annual fee in addition to any other applicable fees."
 - 22. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 74110 provides:
- "(a) The annual report required by Section 94934 of the Code shall include the information required by sections 94929.5 and 94934 for all educational programs offered in the prior calendar year, and all of the following for the prior calendar year:
- "(1) Information regarding institutional branch campuses, including addresses and programs offered at each campus, if applicable;
- "(2) Information regarding satellite locations, including addresses and with which campus(es) the satellite location is affiliated, if applicable;
- "(3) Name of institutional accreditors for each branch and satellite campus, and for each such campus at which any programs have programmatic accreditation, the names of the programmatic accreditor for each such program, and effective dates for each programmatic accreditation, if applicable;
- "(4) Information regarding participation in state and federal student loan and grant programs, including the total amount of funding received from each source for those students enrolled in an approved California school regardless of their state of residency;
- "(5) Information regarding participation in other public funding programs, including the amount of funding received from each public funding source; for purposes of this section, public funding is any financial aid paid on behalf of students or directly to an institution from any public source, such as the Workforce Investment Act, any veterans' financial aid programs pursuant to Section 21.4253 of Title 38 of the Code of Federal Regulations or any other financial aid program that is intended to help students pay education-related expenses, including tuition, fees, room and board, and supplies for education; and

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- "(6) The total percentage of institutional income that comes from any public funding sources.
- "(b) In addition to the information required by section 94934 and this section provided under penalty of perjury, the institution shall have annual financial statements prepared for the institution's prior fiscal year and signed under penalty of perjury, and shall submit a hard copy under separate cover of such statements in conjunction with its annual report. The form, content and mode of preparation of financial statements shall comply with Section 74115 of this Division. The Bureau may request that the institution immediately make available for inspection to a representative of the Bureau, these financial statements at the offices of the institution.
- "(c) An institution shall file its annual report by December 1st. The Bureau may extend the period for filing if the institution demonstrates evidence of substantial need but in no case longer than 60 days. The institution shall not change the date of its filing its annual report because of a change in the fiscal year without the Bureau's approval.
- "(d) The annual report shall be electronically filed by submitting the information required by section 94934 of the Code and this section via the online form provided on the Bureau's website, electronically attaching, as directed, the School Performance Fact Sheet, the enrollment agreement, and the school catalog."
 - 23. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 74115 provides, in part:
- "(a) This section applies to every set of financial statements required to be prepared or filed by the Act or by this chapter.
- "(b) A set of financial statements shall contain, at a minimum, a balance sheet, an income statement, and a cash flow statement, and the preparation of financial statements, shall comply with all of the following:
- "(1) Audited and reviewed financial statements shall be conducted and prepared in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants by an independent certified public accountant who is not an employee, officer, or corporate director or member of the governing board of the institution.

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- "(2) Financial statements prepared on an annual basis as required by section 74110(b) shall be prepared in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Nonprofit institutions shall provide annual financial statements as required under generally accepted accounting principles for nonprofit organizations.
- "(3) The financial statements shall establish that the institution meets the requirements for financial resources required by Section 71745.
- "(4) If an audit performed to determine compliance with any federal or state student financial aid program reveals any failure to comply with the requirements of the program and the noncompliance creates any liability or potential liability for the institution, the financial statements shall reflect the liability or potential liability.
- "(5) Any audits shall demonstrate that the accountant obtained an understanding of the institution's internal financial control structure, assessed any risks, and has reported any material deficiencies in the internal controls.

"(d) 'Current' with respect to financial statements means completed no sooner than 120 days prior to the time it is submitted to the Bureau, and covering no less than the most recent complete fiscal year. If more than 8 months will have elapsed between the close of the most recent complete fiscal year and the time it is submitted, the fiscal statements shall also cover no less than five months of that current fiscal year."

24. California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 76120 provides:

"(a) Each qualifying institution shall collect an assessment of zero dollars (\$0) per one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of institutional charges, rounded to the nearest thousand dollars, from each student in an educational program who is a California resident or is enrolled in a residency program. For institutional charges of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or less, the assessment is zero dollars (\$0)."

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requirements for ability-to-benefit students as the catalog does not include the specific

admission. (Educ. Code § 94909, subd. (a)(8)(A)).

Department of Education-approved ability-to-benefit test and score that will be accepted for

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters alleged in this Statement of Issues, and that following the hearing, the Director of the Department of Consumer Affairs issue a decision:

- 1. Denying Respondent's Application for Approval to Operate an Accredited Institution; and
 - 2. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

dated: 10/17

DR. MICHAEL MARION, JR.

Bureau Chief

Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

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